# Learn to Learn: Facts About Learning

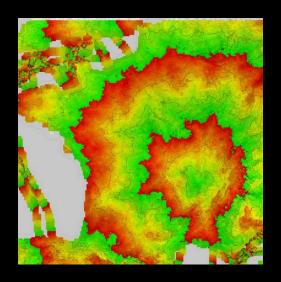
Rémi Emonet (Oremiemonet)

2016-05-25

Web En Vert

## Tonight

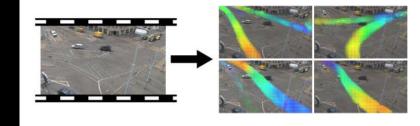
- · Personal Learning
- Facilitating Learning
- Resources





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learn teach help enjoy

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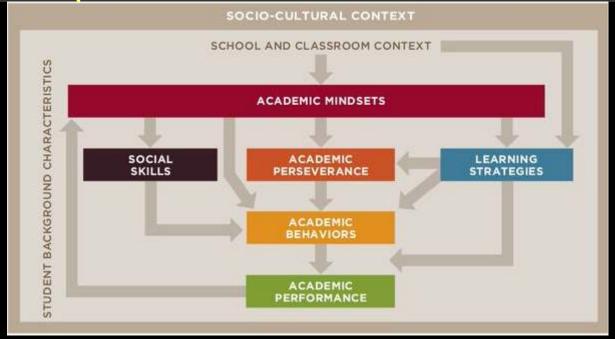
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#### \$ whoami

- Software Engineer
- O Researcher: machine learning, computer vision
- O Teacher: web technologies, computing literacy, ...
- O Geek: deck.js slides, isochrones, ...

# Personal Learning

## The Importance of the Mindsets



 From Teaching Adolescents to Become Learners: The Role of Non-cognitive Factors in Shaping School Performance

### Develop a Growth Mindset

- Fixed mindset
  - O intelligence is static
  - think you are good in some area
  - o and bad in others
  - o and that it can't change
- Growth mindset
  - O intelligence can be developed
  - O believe you can learn anything
  - O if you put effort, work and practice

# Take Care of Yourself

- · Do sport
  - O stimulates neural development
  - O reduces stress
- Sleep well
  - o consolidates learning
  - o increase focus
- · Meditate, concentrate on a side activity
  - o reduces stress
  - improves concentration capabilities

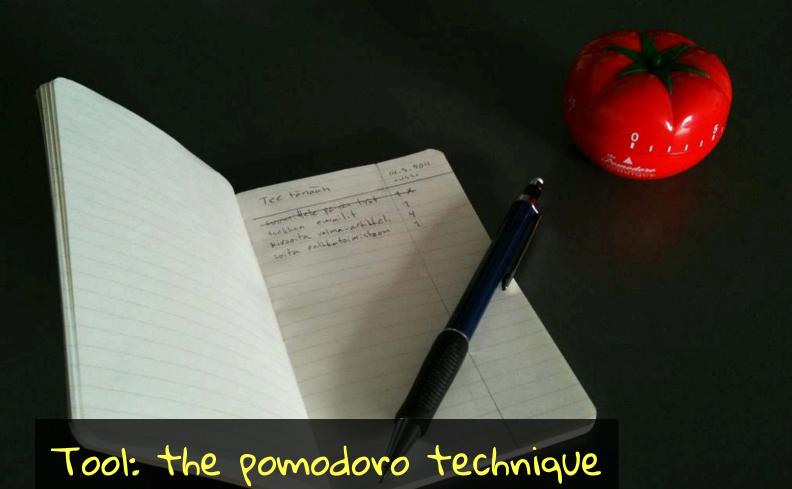
### Basics Techniques, Compared

Technique	Utility
Elaborative interrogation	Moderate
Self-explanation	Moderate
Summarization	Low
Highlighting	Low
The keyword mnemonic	Low
Imagery use for text learning	Low
Rereading	Low
Practice testing	High Property of the High
Distributed practice	High
Interleaved practice	Moderate
*	

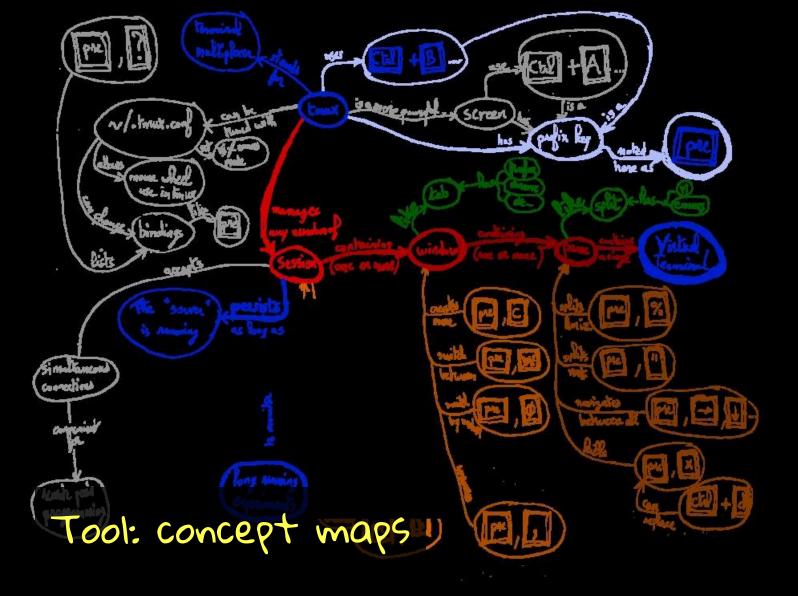
 The scientific paper and a summary (from which the above table is taken)

# Take Care of your Learning

- Plan your learning
  - spaced/distributed/interleaved learning
  - overview then details
  - O practice chunking (grouping ideas)
- · Switch between thinking modes: focused us diffuse
- Protect your learning
  - o cut distraction, avoid procrastination
  - O maximize focused attention
  - o ensure regular breaks
- Use handwriting







# Facilitating Learning

## Key Points

- Be enthusiastic
- Know your "audience"
  - O levels: novice -> competent -> expert
    - zone of proximal development, scaffolding
- Favor a sense of belonging
  - ofight the impostor syndrome
  - O watch Amy Cuddy
  - O don't use "just"
- Ensure the proper mindset

### Growth Mindset

- 00
  - Emphasize learning goals
  - O Praise people for effort
  - Attribute success to working hard
  - O Embrace mistakes
  - O Model learning from mistakes

#### • Don't

- Focus only on performance goals
- O Praise people for getting the right answer without trying
- O Describe certain youth as "smart"
- O Reinforce self-criticism
- O Maintain a fixed mindset about your own expertise



# Peer Instruction: just in time teaching

- Have people discuss and "teach" each others
- Use to
  - debunk misconceptions
  - o anticipate pain points

# Resources

#### Resources

- How Learning Works: Seven Research-Based Principles for Smart Teaching Book by Marie K. Norman, Marsha C. Lovett, Michael W. Bridges, Michele DiPietro, and Susan A. Ambrose
- Learning How to Learn: Powerful mental tools to help you master tough subjects Mooc by Barbara Oakley, Terrence Sejnowski
- Software Carpentry Instructor Training live website with the content that is used to train instructors involved in software carpentry
- Wikipedia
  - O zone of proximal development ...
  - O peer instruction ...



### Thanks! Questions?



## Attribution











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